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EMEA Ecosystem Summit
12th-14th November, Madrid
NATIXIS

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PoE Design and Installation

Infrastructure guidelines

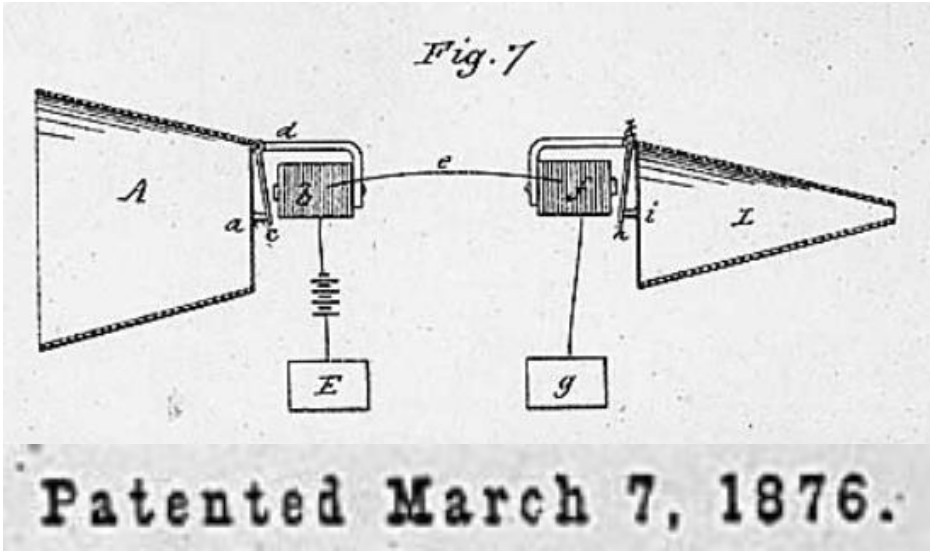
Madrid – November 2019

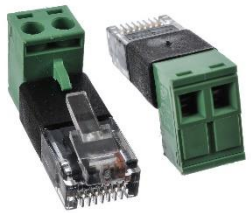


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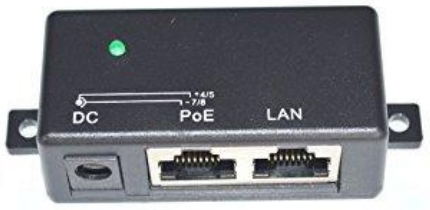
Technology Evangelist
Principal Field Application Engineer
ISO/IEC and CENELEC Cabling standards Expert

- Powering of telecommunication devices over twisted pair cabling is a s old as the telephone
- Power over Ethernet (PoE)
  - PoE, IEEE 802.3af
  - PoE+, IEEE 802.3at (PoE Plus)
  - 4PPoE, IEEE 802.3bt (PoE++, PoE Type 3 and Type 4)
- Something else
  - Cisco Universal Power over Ethernet (UPoE)
  - Microsemi High Power PoE
  - CommScope Enhanced PoE (ION-E)
- Something totally different
  - Passive PoE (often unsafe)
- Remote powering (CENELEC name)
  - Delivery of power to a device using the cable elements of information technology cable









What is PoE? Comparing Apples and Oranges

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Standard	Type	Class	$V_{PSE(min)}$	$I_{wire(max)}$	$P_{PSE(max)}$	$P_{PD(max)}$	DCLR	Pair
802.3af	Type 1	Class 1	44V	175mA	4W	3.84W	40Ω	2
		Class 2	44V	175mA	7W	6.5W	40Ω	2
802.3at	Type 2	Class 3	50V	300mA	15.4W	12.95W	25Ω	2
		Class 4	50V	300mA	30W	25.5W	25Ω	2
802.3bt	Type 3	Class 5	50V	250mA	45W	40W	25Ω	4
		Class 6	50V	300mA	60W	51W	25Ω	4
	Type 4	Class 7	52V	360mA	75W	62W	25Ω	4
		Class 8	52V	430mA	90W	72W	25Ω	4

- The numbers are based on minimum compliant Cat5E cables
- The difference from 90W down to 72W is a loss of 18W or 20%
- Average cable length is less than 50 meters, reducing loss to 10%
- The efficiency of a small linear power supply is normally 40-50%
- The efficiency of a small switch mode supply is normally less than 70%
- High quality switch mode supply's can be more than 90% effective
-

IEEE Power over Ethernet (PoE)

IEEE 802.3af (type 1) was standardized in 2005

IEEE 802.3af (Type 2) was standardized in 2009

IEEE 802.3bt (Type 3 and 4) was standardized in 2018

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IEC 62368-3

Edition 1.0 2017-12

INTERNATIONAL STANDARD

NORME INTERNATIONALE

GROUP SAFETY PUBLICATION
PUBLICATION GROUPÉE DE SÉCURITÉ

Audio/video, information and communication technology equipment –
Part 3: Safety aspects for DC power transfer through communication cables and ports

Équipements des technologies de l'audio/vidéo, de l'information et de la communication –
Partie 3: Aspects liés à la sécurité relatifs au transfert de puissance en courant continu au moyen de câbles et d'accès de communication

INTERNATIONAL ELECTROTECHNICAL COMMISSION

COMMISSION ELECTROTECHNIQUE INTERNATIONALE

ICS 33.160.01; 35.020

ISBN 978-2-8322-5131-7

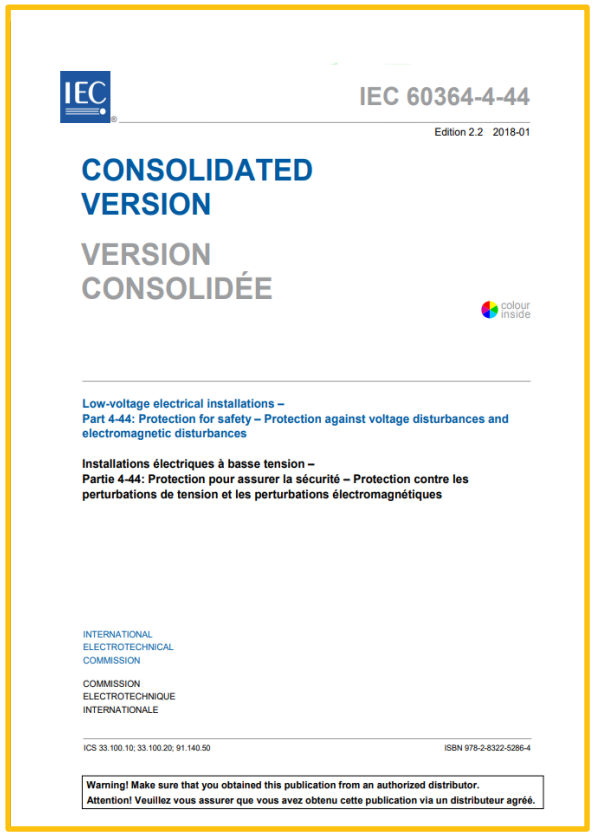
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Equipment

IEC 62368-3:2017

Audio/video, information and communication technology equipment - Part 3: Safety aspects for DC power transfer through communication cables and ports. Requires that equipment meets safety standards e.g. ES1, ES2, ES3, SELV or PELV


IEC 60364-4-44

Edition 2.2 2018-01

CONSOLIDATED VERSION

VERSION CONSOLIDÉE

colour inside

Low-voltage electrical installations –
Part 4-44: Protection for safety – Protection against voltage disturbances and electromagnetic disturbances

Installations électriques à basse tension –
Partie 4-44: Protection pour assurer la sécurité – Protection contre les perturbations de tension et les perturbations électromagnétiques

INTERNATIONAL ELECTROTECHNICAL COMMISSION

COMMISSION ELECTROTECHNIQUE INTERNATIONALE

ICS 33.100.10; 33.100.20; 91.140.50

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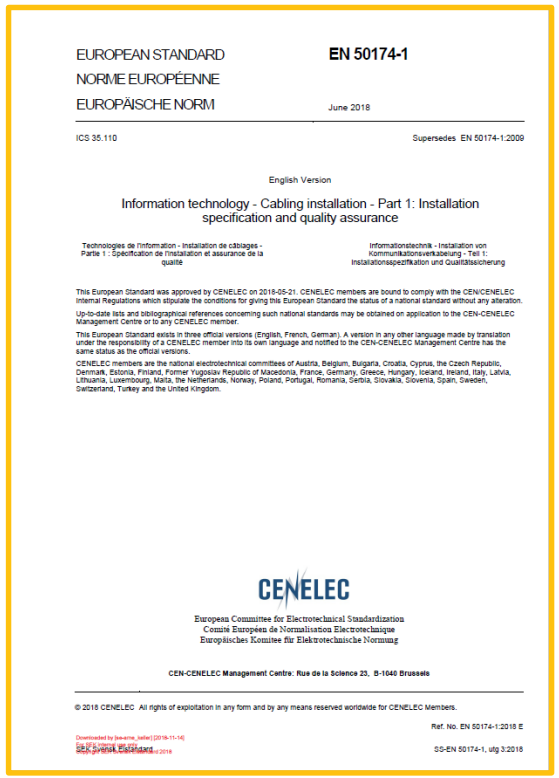
Installation

IEC 60364-4-44 is the base document for Electrical Codes

A new chapter Low-Voltage electrical installations - Part 7-716: Requirements for special installations or locations – DC power distribution over Information Technology Cable Infrastructure (to be published 2020 or later) will require that EN 50174 series or ISO/IEC 14763-2 is followed

Safety Standards

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EUROPEAN STANDARD
NORME EUROPÉENNE
EUROPÄISCHE NORM

EN 50174-1

June 2018

ICS 35.110

Supersedes EN 50174-1:2009

English Version

Information technology - Cabling installation - Part 1: Installation specification and quality assurance

Technologies de l'information - Installation de câblages - Partie 1 : Spécification de l'installation et assurance de la qualité

Informationstechnik - Installation von Kommunikationsverkabelung - Teil 1: Installationsspezifikation und Qualitätssicherung

This European Standard was approved by CENELEC on 2018-05-21. CENELEC members are bound to comply with the CEN/CENELEC Internal Regulations which stipulate the conditions for giving this European Standard the status of a national standard without any alteration.

Up-to-date lists and bibliographical references concerning such national standards may be obtained on application to the CEN-CENELEC Management Centre or to any CENELEC member.

This European Standard exists in three official versions (English, French, German). A version in any other language made by translation under the responsibility of a CENELEC member into its own language and notified to the CEN-CENELEC Management Centre has the same status as the official versions.

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CENELEC

European Committee for Electrotechnical Standardization
Comité Européen de Normalisation Electrotechnique
Europäisches Komitee für Elektrotechnische Normung

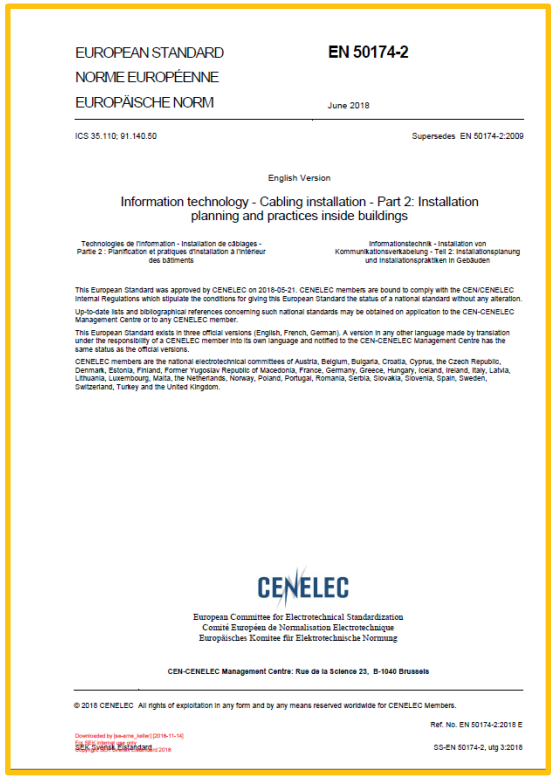
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Ref. No. EN 50174-1:2018 E

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SS-EN 50174-1, utg 3:2018



EUROPEAN STANDARD
NORME EUROPÉENNE
EUROPÄISCHE NORM

EN 50174-2

June 2018

ICS 35.110; 91.140.50

Supersedes EN 50174-2:2009

English Version

Information technology - Cabling installation - Part 2: Installation planning and practices inside buildings

Technologies de l'information - Installation de câblages - Partie 2 : Planification et pratiques d'installation à l'intérieur des bâtiments

Informationstechnik - Installation von Kommunikationsverkabelung - Teil 2: Installationsplanung und Installationspraktiken in Gebäuden

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CENELEC

European Committee for Electrotechnical Standardization
Comité Européen de Normalisation Electrotechnique
Europäisches Komitee für Elektrotechnische Normung

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SS-EN 50174-2, utg 3:2018

CENELEC EN 50174-1:2018

CENELEC EN 50174-2:2018

ISO/IEC 14763-2 (expected 2019)

- Requirements and recommendations for planning and installation of data cabling in support of remote powering up to 100W.
- The technical specification shall detail any remote powering objectives using equipment in accordance with EN 62368-3
- If there are no requirement in the tender the installer can assume there are no need for remote power

Cabling Installation Standards

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Remote Powering classes (RPx)

RP1

PoE and PoE+

- Average current for all conductors not greater than 212 mA
- No planning and installation requirements
- Documentation and administration during the lifetime of cabling

RP2

- Average current for all conductors between 212 mA and 500 mA
- Require complex planning and installation practices
- Documentation and administration during the lifetime of cabling

RP3

PoE type4

- Average current for all conductors not greater than 500 mA
- Require planning and installation practices
- No documentation and administration during the lifetime of cabling

RECOMMENDED

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Initial impact

- Plan for pathways big enough for separation
- Plan for less than 90 meter permanent link
- Document plans and calculations

During use

- Connect any PoE equipment anywhere
- As PoE landscape is growing
- No additional documentation
- When additional cabling are needed
- Plan based on original calculations

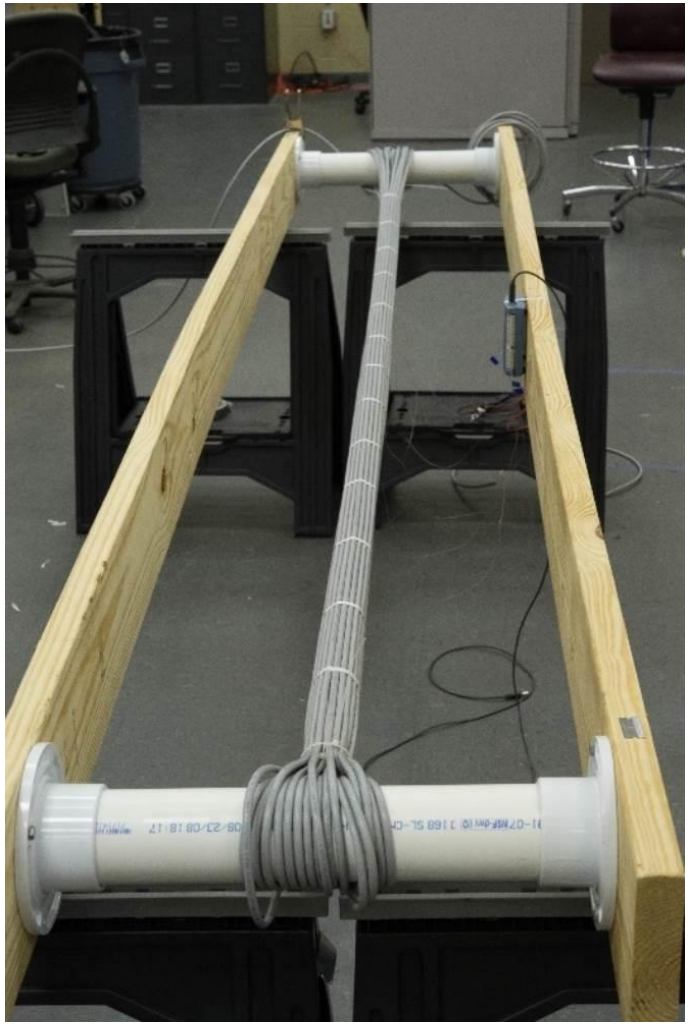
Plan for RP3

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Establishing A Test Method And Testing

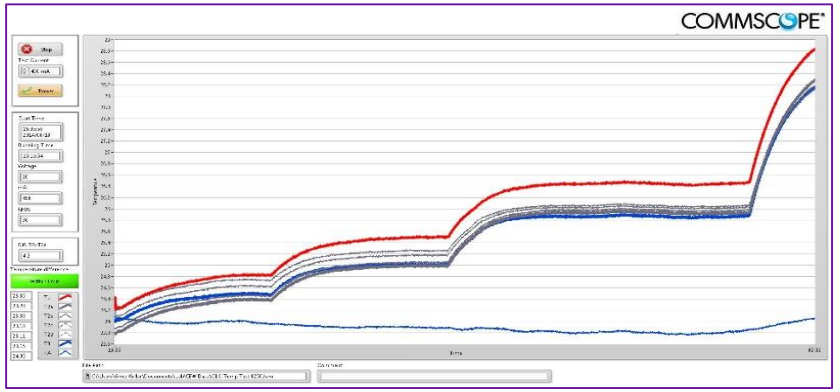
- Bundle size of 37 cables was selected to make a “perfect” bundle with more than 24 cables
- All wires connected in series to maintain equal current level in all wires
- Format for measurement data defined
- Hundreds of test performed by CommScope and shared with Standards bodies



Test File ID	001
Wires used	8
Conventional test set-up (Y/N)	Y
Cable type (U/UTP etc.)	U/UTP
Cable diameter	7,3 mm
Average conductor resistance	0,076 Ω/m at 21 °C (see note)
Installation conditions	Free air
Relative humidity (at steady state heated condition)	41 %
Images attached	IMG001.JPG
NOTE Obtained from a d.c. loop resistance of 15,5 Ω for a physical length of 102 m	

Test File Data format

Time (min)	T_1	T_{2a}	T_{2b}	T_{2c}	T_{2d}	T_3	T_A	Voltage (V)	Current (mA)
0	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	24	300
5	22	22	22	21	21	22	21	24,2	300
10	23	23	23	22	22	23	21	24,3	300
15	25	25	24	24	23	25	21	24,4	300
20	27	27	26	25	24	27	21	24,5	300
.....									



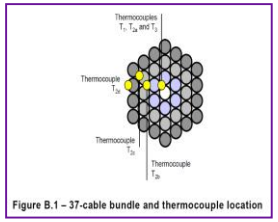


Figure B.1 – 37-cable bundle and thermocouple location

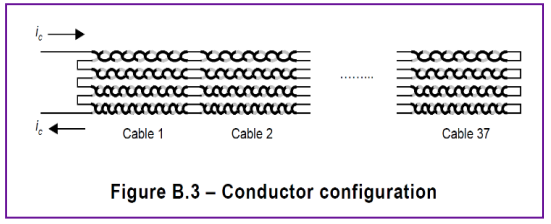
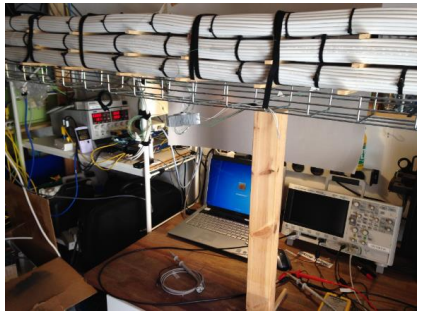
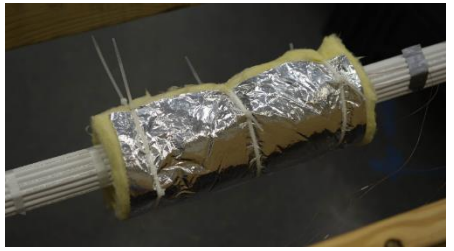
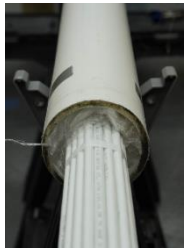


Figure B.3 – Conductor configuration











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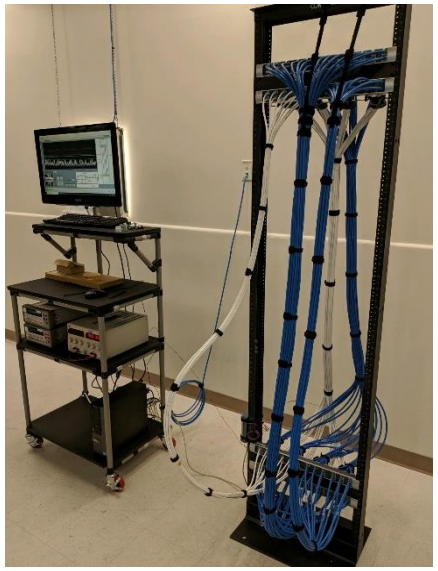
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Greensboro PoE Lab

- Customer facing lab
- Demo of heating and disconnect under load
- Collecting remote powered devices
- Collect real live data









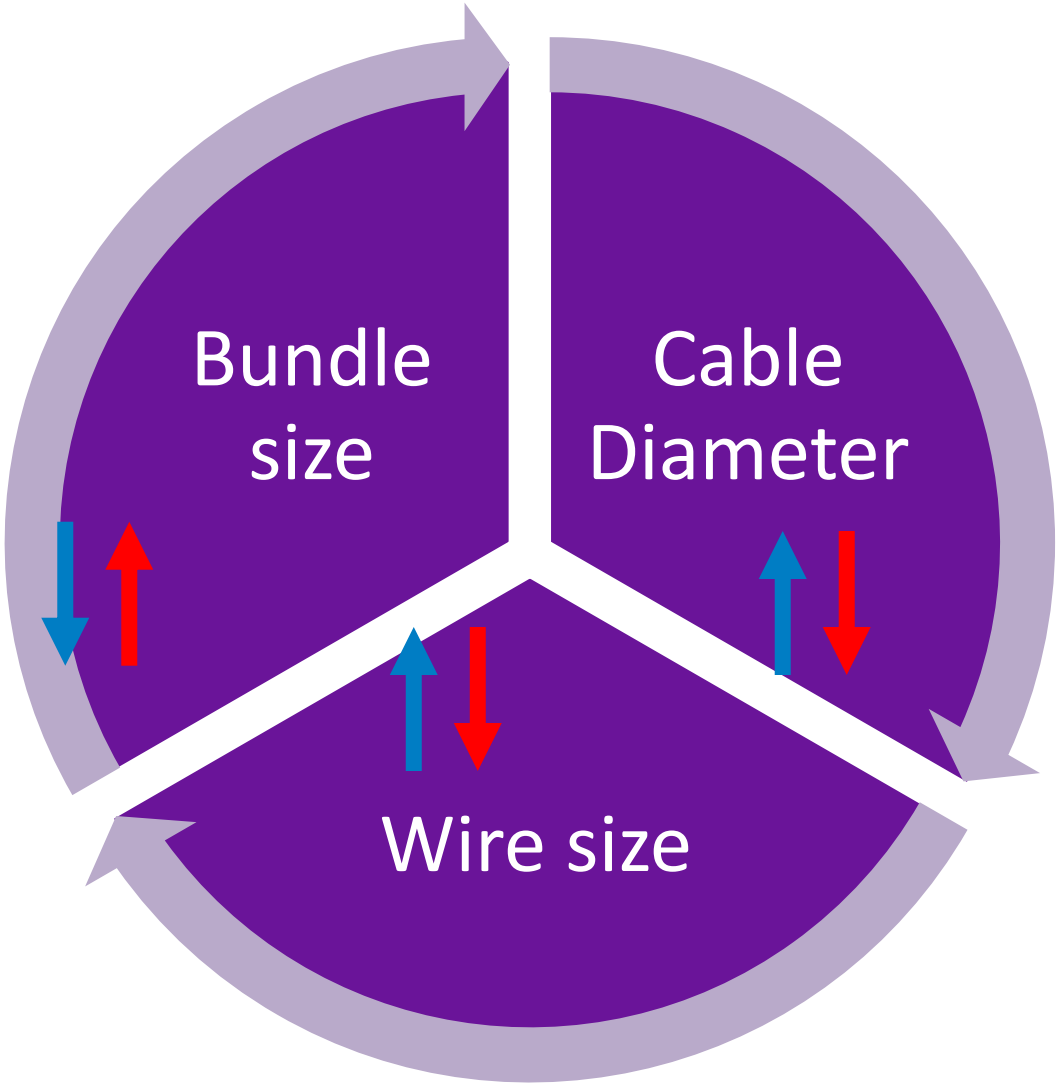




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Remote Power Heating Basics

- Ambient temperature = temperature surrounding the cables
- Heating = the heating caused by the applications including power delivery
- Operating temperature = the combination of the ambient temperature and the heating
- Data cables are normally specified up to 60°C
- Major factors for heating:
  - Ambient temperature
  - Installation conditions
  - Wire size
  - Cable diameter
  - Bundle size

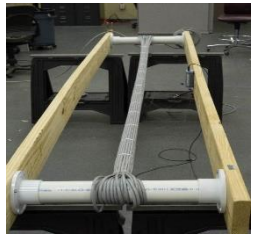


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Differet installation conditions influences the cable heating. (naming from HD 60364-5-52)

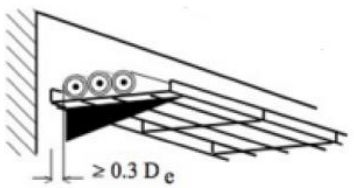
Cables in free air heat less than cables inside a wall with insulation material.

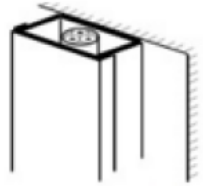
- E/F – Ventilated
- C – Open perforated tray
- B – Trunking conduit
- A - Insulation

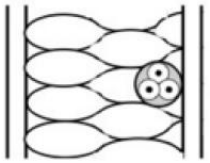


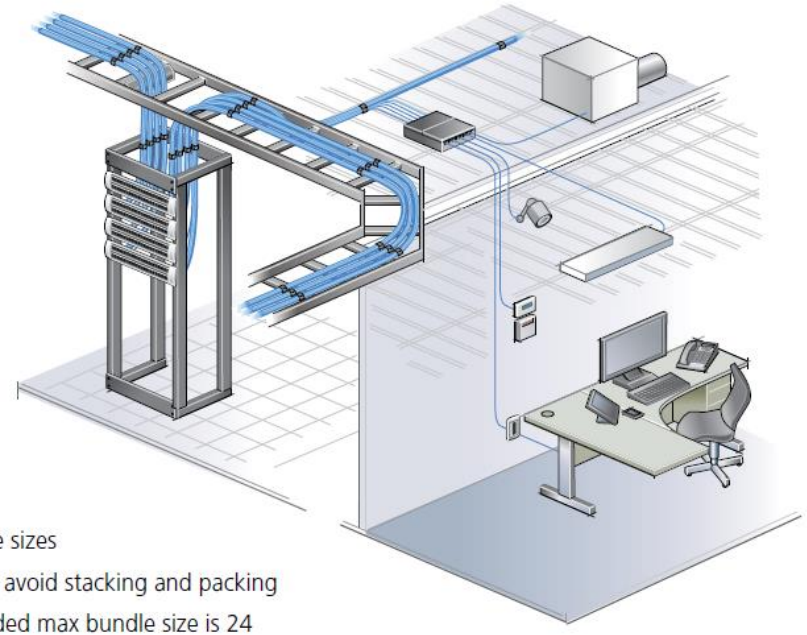












NOTES:

1. Limit bundle sizes
2. Organize to avoid stacking and packing
3. Recommended max bundle size is 24

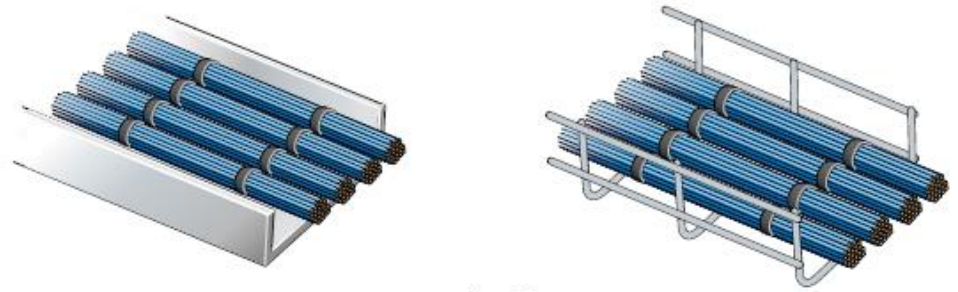


Figure 7

Illustration of cable bundles in solid-bottom and wire mesh cable tray

Installation Conditions

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Length Reduction

Cabling channel performance and reference implementation with 90 meter PL +10 meter cords are based on 20°C operating temperature

- Higher temperature demands a shortening of the channel length
- The table assumes same temperature along the whole length of the cabling
- If needed it can be calculated for each part of the cabling according to the specific ambient temperature and bundle heating and summed up
- Length less than 1 meter are insignificant (e.g. fire barriers)

Table 4 — Technology-independent channel length vs. temperature

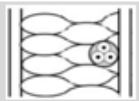
	Total length of cords m		
	10	15	20
T_{global} °C	Channel length m		
20	100	98	95
25	98	96	93
30	97	94	91
35	95	92	89
40	93	90	87
45	90	87	85
50	86	84	82
55	83	81	79
60	80	78	76

NOTE The channel length values assume the use of cords with an attenuation premium of 50 % and an overall temperature coefficient of 0,4 % per °C up to 40 °C and 0,6 % per °C between 40 °C and 60 °C.

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CommScope cables, CENELEC and ISO/IEC cable heating calculation

According to EN 50174-2: 2018 and draft ISO/IEC 15763-2 fully loaded with 100W type 4 on all cables

Bundlesize	24													
Ambient °C	25													
						Cord	Cord							
		SYSTIMAX	SYSTIMAX	SYSTIMAX	SYSTIMAX	SYSTIMAX	CommScope	CLC	Netconnect	Netconnect	Netconnect	Netconnect	Netconnect	Netconnect
		Cat5E	Cat6	Cat6A	Cat7	Cat6	Cat6	Cat6A	Cat6	Cat6A	Cat6A	Cat7	Cat7	Cat7A
		U/UTP	U/UTP	U/UTP	S/FTP	U/UTP	U/UTP		U/UTP	U/UTP	F/FTP	F/FTP	S/FTP	S/FTP
	Cabletype	3061A	3071E	3091B	3291B	GS8E	MiNo6		CS34Z3	CS44Z3	CS44ZC	CS54ZC	CS54ZC	1499101-1
	No. of cables per bundle, N	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24
	Cable OD, D (mm)	5.21	5.89	7.24	7.52	6.02	3.84	7	5.72	7.24	7	7.29	7.39	9
	Cable DCR, R (ohm/m)	0.0938	0.0761	0.0761	0.08	0.0938	0.23	0.075	0.0938	0.0761	0.0761	0.0761	0.0761	0.07
	Ambient temperature °C	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25
	Installation condition E/F -Ventilated													
	ΔT °C	6.90	5.12	4.44	4.55	6.21	21.38	4.47	6.44	4.44	4.54	4.42	4.38	3.55
	Operating temperature	**31.90**	**30.12**	**29.44**	**29.55**	**31.21**	**46.38**	**29.47**	**31.44**	**29.44**	**29.54**	**29.42**	**29.38**	**28.55**
	Installation condition C - Open perforated tray													
	ΔT °C	8.61	6.35	5.44	5.56	7.69	27.07	5.49	8.00	5.44	5.57	5.41	5.36	4.29
	Operating temperature	**33.61**	**31.35**	**30.44**	**30.56**	**32.69**	**52.07**	**30.49**	**33.00**	**30.44**	**30.57**	**30.41**	**30.36**	**29.29**
	Installation conditions B - Trunking/conduit													
	ΔT °C	12.39	9.06	7.64	7.79	10.96	39.63	7.74	11.44	7.64	7.85	7.60	7.51	5.92
	Operating temperature	**37.39**	**34.06**	**32.64**	**32.79**	**35.96**	**64.63**	**32.74**	**36.44**	**32.64**	**32.85**	**32.60**	**32.51**	**30.92**
	Installation condition A - Insulation													
	ΔT °C	25.62	18.55	15.36	15.61	22.41	83.64	15.61	23.49	15.36	15.84	15.27	15.08	11.63
	Operating temperature	**50.62**	**43.55**	**40.36**	**40.61**	**47.41**	**108.64**	**40.61**	**48.49**	**40.36**	**40.84**	**40.27**	**40.08**	**36.63**

Calculate Cable Heating

$$\approx \left(0{,}8 \times N + \frac{0{,}0578 \times \sqrt{N}}{D}\right) \times R$$

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Keeping bundles cold

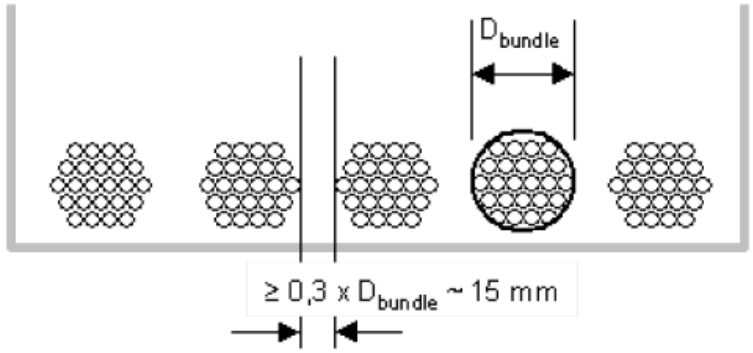
For heating and mechanical reasons, bundle size is limited to 24 cables

If bundles are separated by 0,3x bundle size the heat up like a single bundle. The below examples in wire tray E/F ventilated conditions.

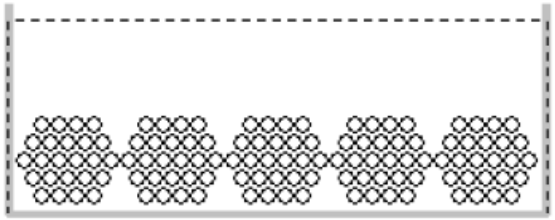
- 1 bundle of 24 SYSTIMAX GigaSPEED X10D heats up 5°C
- 5 bundles of 24 = 120 cables heats up 14°C
- Arranged side by side without air gaps 14°C * 0,66 = 10°C
- 9 bundles of 24 = 216 cables heats up to 22°C
- Arranged side by and on top without air gaps 22°C * 0,84 = 19°C

Ambient 25°C

97 meter



95 meter



90 meter

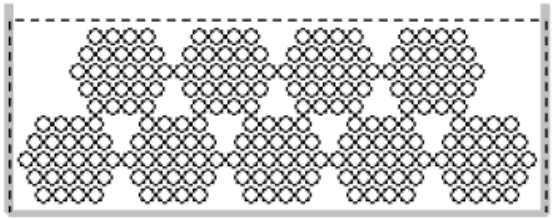


Table 6 — Reduction factors for rectangular cable groups

Width-to-height ratio of cable group	1:1	2:1	3:1	4:1	5:1	6:1	7:1	8:1	9:1	10:1
ΔT multiplier	0,89	0,84	0,77	0,71	0,66	0,62	0,59	0,56	0,53	0,51

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Documentation

RP3

- Worst case cable temperature at or below 60°C
- Assumed ambient temperature
- Highest bundle temperature
- Resulting Channel reduction

RP2

- As RP3 but also including calculations of limiting maximum average power
- Documentation system

RP1

- Documentation system

RP3

This installation is designed and installed to support up to 90W remote powering (4PPoE/Type4) on all cables according to EN50174. If the installation is extended or changed the responsibility for planning and installation is transferred to the installation owner.

XYZ Installation, Tel: 123 456 789
www.xyzinstallation.com

Documentation could be done in imVision

RP1

No remote powering equipment may be connected without prior written agreement with the IT department that maintains calculations and documentation of cable heating.

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Demating Under Load

- If connectors are disconnected under load arcing will ocour
- That might degrade the communication over the connecting hardware
- EN 60512-99-001 / IEC 60512-99-002 is teststandards for demating under load
- All CommScope connectors and cords have been tested according to these standards
- Here are a example of our MGS600 connector and how the design ensures that the arcing area is far away from the contact area

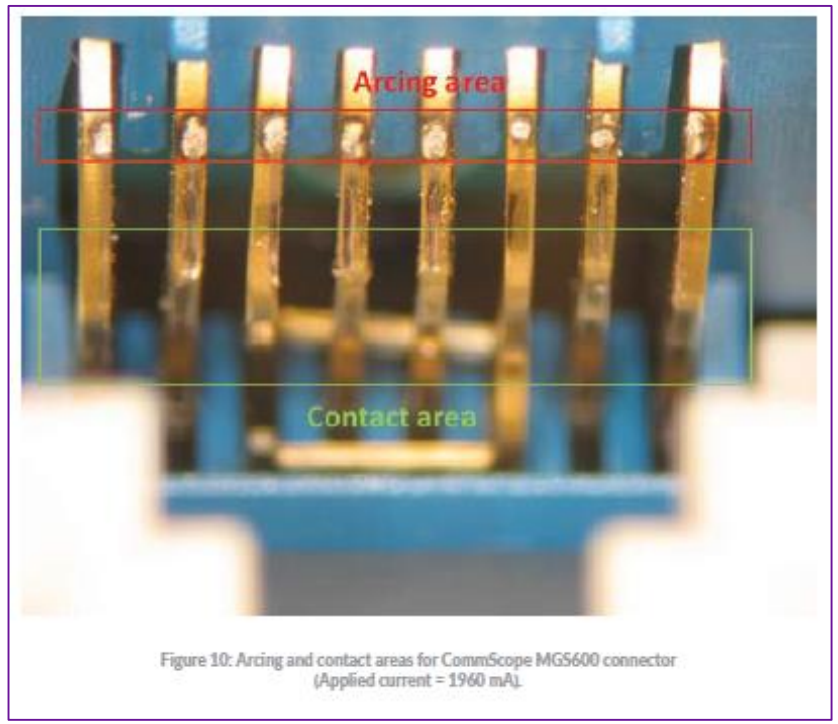
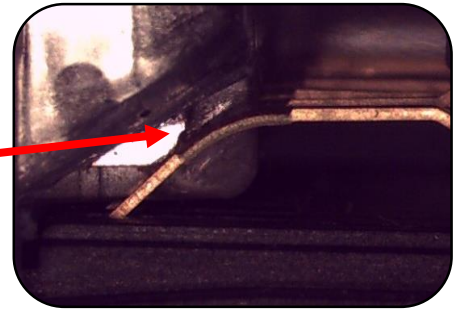
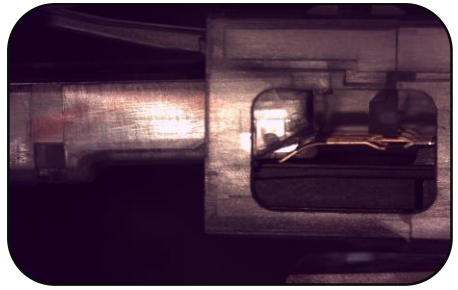


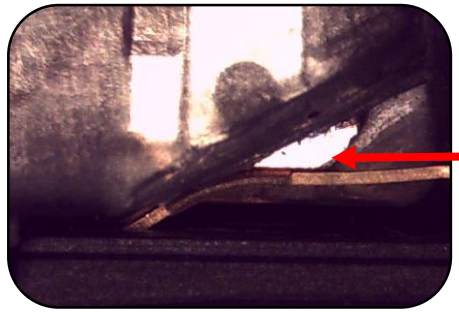
Figure 10: Arcing and contact areas for CommScope MGS600 connector (Applied current = 1960 mA).

Initial Mated Contact Point







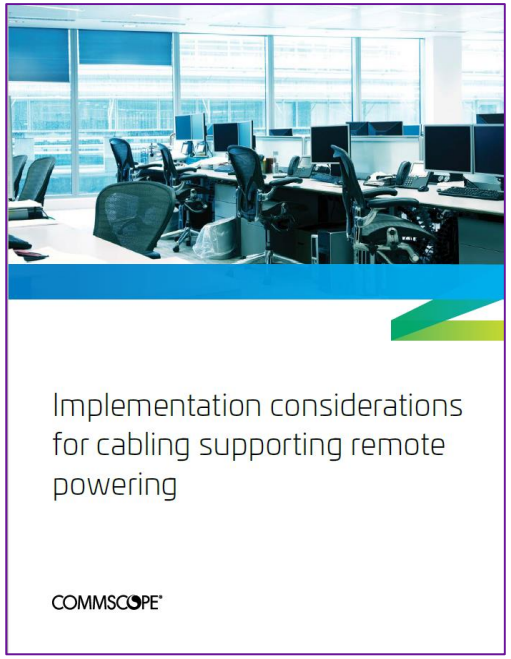


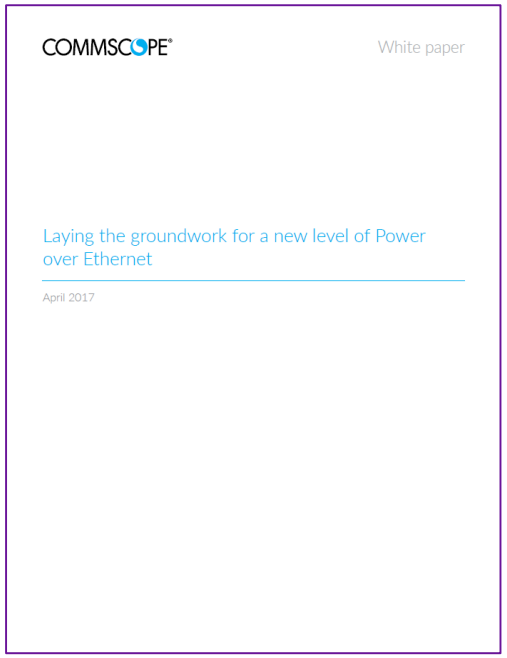
Final Mated Contact Point

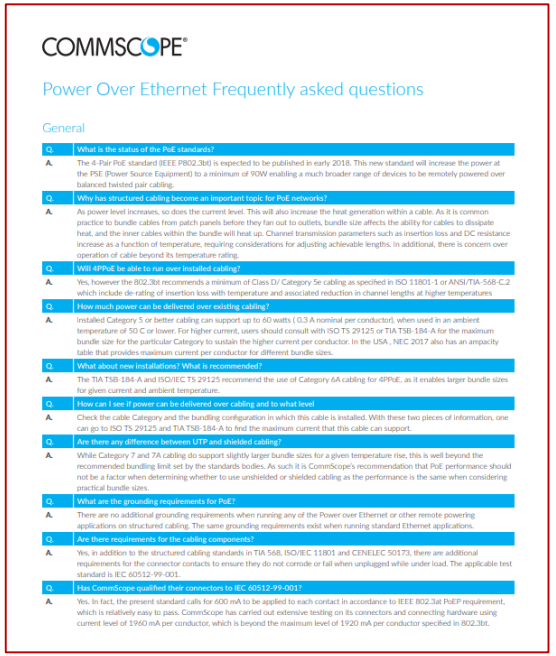
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CommScope Remote Power Resources

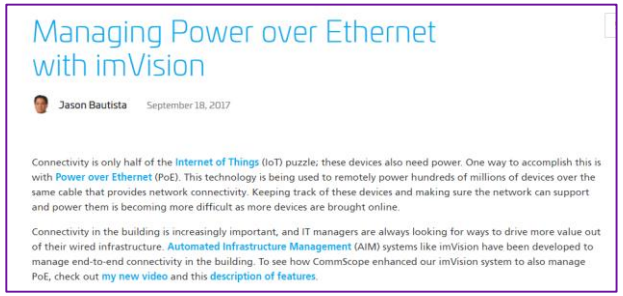
- Powered Fiber
- Power over Ethernet
- Powering the tower
- Distributed power and fiber connectivity
- Power over coaxial
- Broadband power

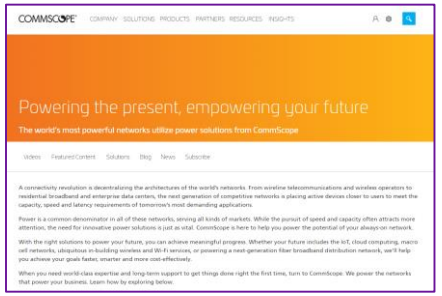












https://www.commscope.com/power/

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Summary

- Limit bundles to 24 cables
- Plan pathways so separation is possible (15mm)
- Use Class E_A/Cat6_A that will have less heating
- Plan for shorter channel length than 100 meter
- Make pathways in spaces with low temperature
- Plan for universal deployment of Type 4
- If you need help reach out to CommScope

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now meets next

Thank You

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